

Acyrtosiphon gossypii

Determination of Economic Injury Level of Large cotton aphid,
Acyrtosiphon gossypii in Kashmar.

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Acyrtosiphon gossypii Mordv.

Aphis gossypii

(Hom.: Aphididae)

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JMP SAS

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Aphis gossypii

.(Rezvani, 1976, 1994)

Acyrtosiphon gossypii

.(Sirjani, 1999)

.(Aguire & Pascual, 1993)

(Muller, 1975)

.(Karaat *et al.*, 1987)

(Sugonyaev *et al.*, 1976)

.(Chernychev *et al.*, 1981)

.(Muller, 1975)

(economic threshold)

Stern *et al.* (1959)

EIL

ET .

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.(Noori, 2002)

Acyrtosiphon gossypii

(Narziculov, 1975)

Aphis Acyrtosiphon

Acyrtosiphon pisum

.(Bommarco, 1991)

(Yencho *et al.*, 1986)

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Acyrtosiphon pisum

.(Cuperus *et al.*, 1982)

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Aphis gossypii

.(Gao, 1987)

.(Hermoso, 2001)

.(Hoseini, 1998, 1999)

(Gao, 1987)

Aphis gossypii

.(Atakan & Ozgur, 1995)

(Sirjani, 1999)

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SAS

JMP

$$\theta = \frac{C}{PDK}$$

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:(C)

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:(P)

:(D)

D(1378) = 29/73 D(1379) = 28/86

(b)

:(K)

K(1379) = 0.98 K(1378) = 0.99

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Table 1- ANOVA table for yield and yield components of cotton in treatments infested with large cotton aphids (1999)

S. O. V	d. f.	M. S.			
		Boll weight	% boll opening	Yield (Kg/h)	f. l. (cm)
Block	2	0.04 n. s.	11.66 n. s.	2972.20 n. s.	1.64 n. s.
Treatment	3	0.02 n. s.	125.80**	111345.89**	0.5 n. s.
Error	6	0.03	3.01	9684.06	0.45
C. V. %		3.41	1.87	3.15	2.45

%

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= n. s.

n. s. = non-significant, ** = significant at 1% level

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Table 2- ANOVA table for yield and yield components of cotton in treatments infested with large cotton aphids (2000)

S. O. V	d. f.	M. S.			
		Boll weight	% boll opening	Yield (Kg/h)	Lenght of filaments (cm)
Block	2	0.23 n. s.	3.5 n. s.	6543.08 n. s.	0.65 n. s.
Treatment	3	0.04 n. s.	77.62**	105161.45**	0.09 n. s.
Error	6	0.03	3.94	4478.85	0.09
C. V. %		3.28	2.12	2.03	4.18

n. s. = non-significant, ** = significant at 1% level

.() (P = 1%)

.()

%

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Table 3- Regression equations showing the relationship between aphid population and cotton yield and yield components (1999-2000)

Regression equations	Correlation coefficients	Equation Name
1999		
Y = 5.25+0.012X	r = 1 n.s.	Relationship between aphid no. & boll weight
Y = 100.203-1.003X	r = 0.99**	Relationship between aphid no. & boll opening
Y = 27.277+0.019X	r = 0.86 n.s.	Relationship between aphid no. & length of filaments
Y = 3342.54-29.73X	r = 0.99**	Relationship between aphid no. & yield
2000		
Y = 5.856-0.015X	r = 0.70 n.s.	Relationship between aphid no. & boll weight
Y = 99.632-0.788X	r = 0.99**	Relationship between aphid no. & boll opening
Y = 28.25-0.011X	r = 0.16 n.s.	Relationship between aphid no. & length of filaments
Y = 3511.15-28.861X	r = 0.98**	Relationship between aphid no. & yield

X

Y

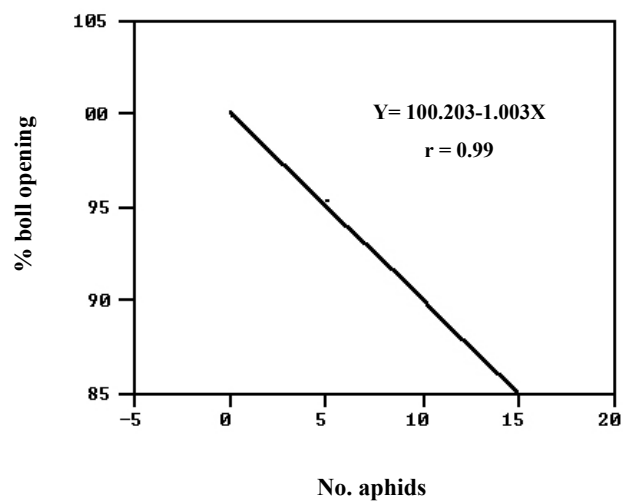
Y = measured, X = no. of active aphids on leaves

% %

** *

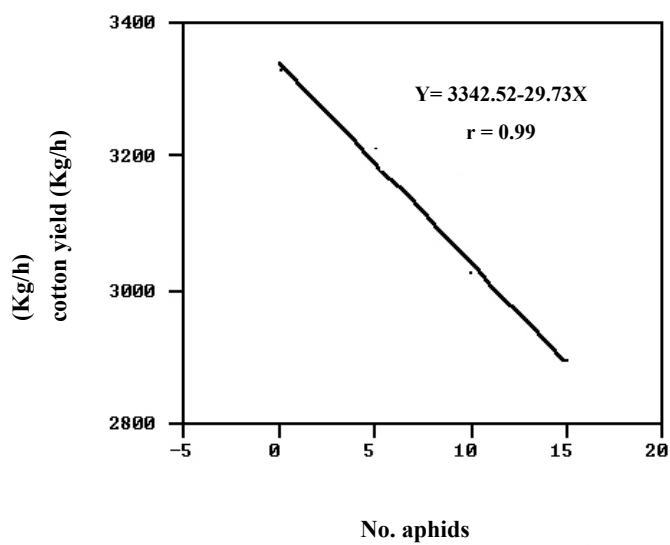
= n. s.

n. s. = non-significant, * = significant at 5% and ** = significant at 1% level



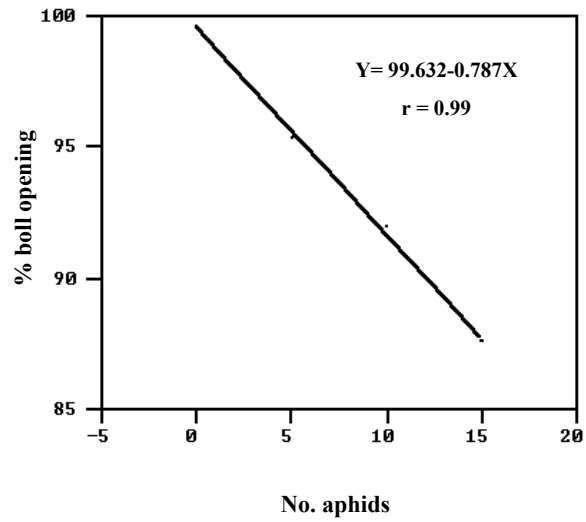
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Fig. 1- Diagram showing linear regression between population of aphids and %boll opening at harvest time (Kashmar, 1999)



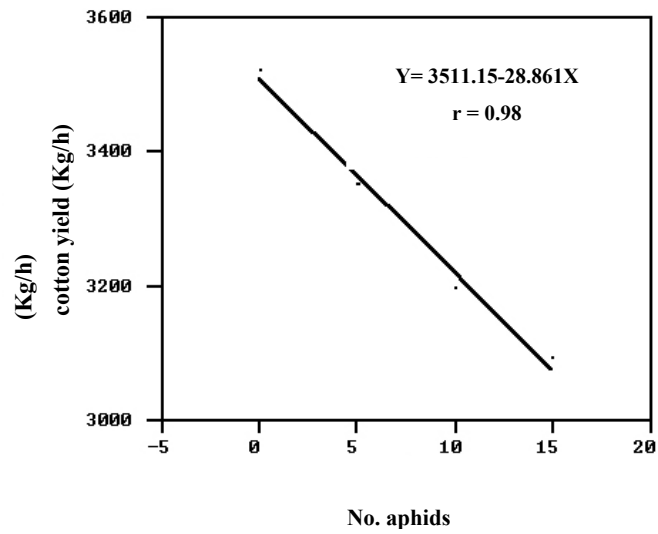
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Fig. 2- Diagram showing linear regression between population of aphids and cotton yield (Kashmar, 1999)



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Fig. 3- Diagram showing linear regression between population of aphids and %boll opening at harvest time (Kashmar, 2000)



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Fig. 4- Diagram showing linear regression between population of aphids and cotton yields (Kashmar, 2000)

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(P=1%)

$$Y = 100.203 - 1.003X$$

$$r = 0.99^{**}$$

Relationship between aphid no. & boll weight

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$$Y = 3342.54 - 29.73X$$

$$r = 0.99^{**}$$

Relationship between aphid no. & boll opening

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$$Y = 99.632 - 0.788X$$

$$r = 0.99^{**}$$

Relationship between aphid no. & length of filaments

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$$Y = 3511.15 - 28.861X$$

$$r = 0.98^{**}$$

Relationship between aphid no. & yield

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