

A Study on the Fauna of Plant Mites in Azarbayjan

H. Daneshvar

Summary

Understanding the fauna of plant mites seems quite important in Azarbayjan. In 1976 , 23 species of mites were collected from different parts of the Province. Of these, only 3 species were known, while the rest have not been collected and identified before. The species listed below are collected and identified for the first time in Iran:

Caloglyphus berlesei (Mich.)

Phyllocoptes n. sp.

Eotetranychus carpini borealis

Pritch. and Baker

Tydeus californicus (Banks)

Tydeus near *californicus* but with shorter setae

Tydeus near *kochi* Oudemans

Tydeus near *mississippiensis* Baker

Pronematus near *anconai* Baker

Euseius finlandicus (Ouds.)

Komipodomorus aberrans (Ouds.)

Paraseiulus (*Para.*) *erevanicus* Wainstein

Paraseiulus (*Bawus*) *subsoleiger* Wainstein

Seiulus simplex Chant

Typhlodromus sp. (group *Rhenanus*)

The most injurious mites in the region can be listed as:

Rhizoglyphus echinopus (F. & R.)

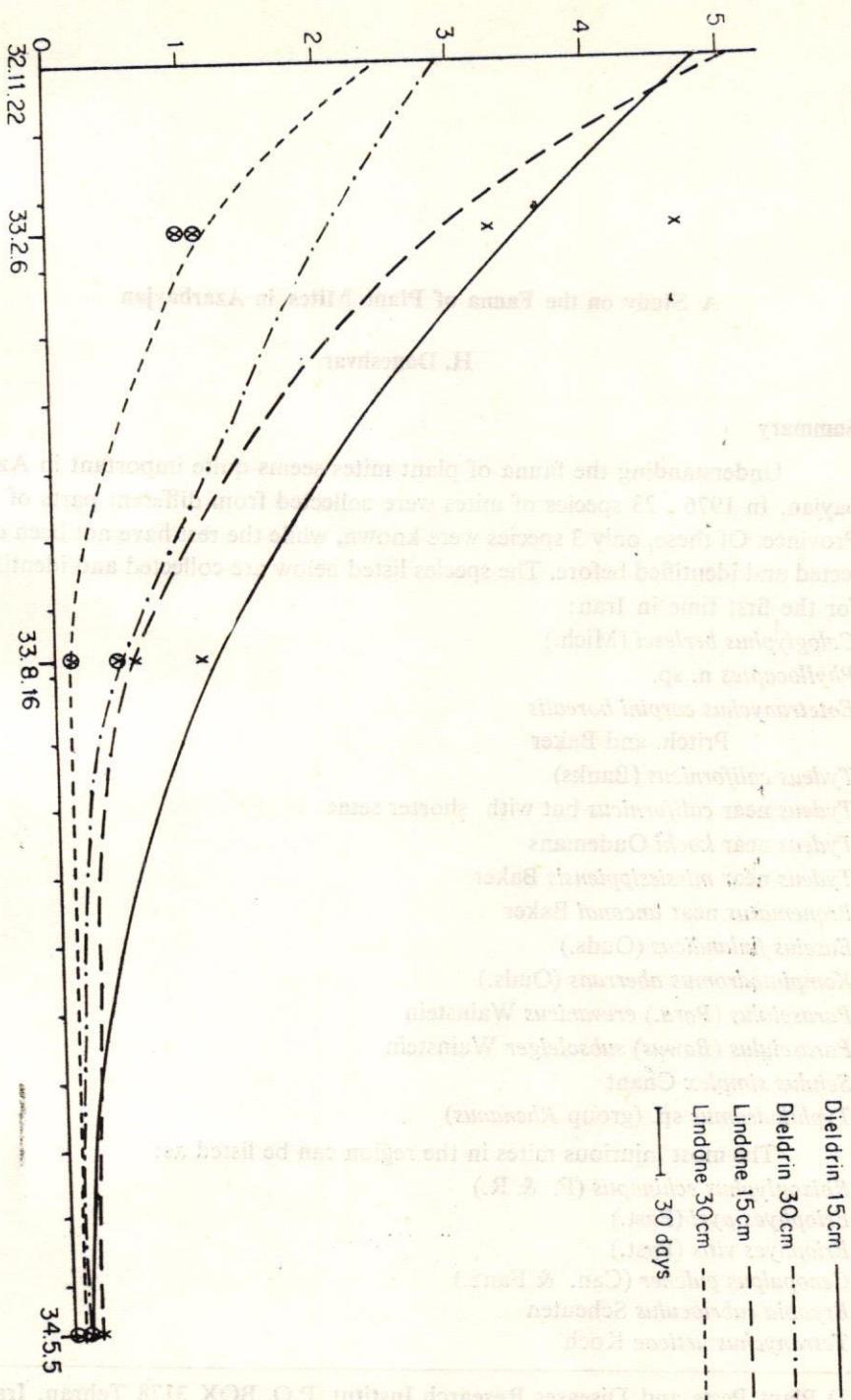
Eriophyes pyri (Pgst.)

Eriophyes vitis (Pgst.)

Cenopalpus pulcher (Can. & Fanz.)

Bryobia rubrioculus Scheuten

Tetranychus urticae Koch



The population of *Tydeus californicus* (Banks) on fruit trees was sometimes high.

From 7 predacious mites *Zetzellia mali* (Ewing), *Euseius finlandicus* (Ouds.) and *Typhlodromus* sp. (group *Rhenanus*) appeared frequently and colonized the orchards in high density. Those predatory mites can be considered as significant antagonists of many dangerous species.

REFERENCES CITED

- BAKER, E. W. (1965): A review of the genera of the family *Tydeidae* (Acarina). *Adv. in Aca.*, Vol. II, Cornell Univ. Press.
- BONNEMAISON, L. (1962): Les ennemis animaux des plantes cultivées et des forêts. I, Editions Sep Paris-ler.
- CHANT, D. A. (1959): Phytoseiid mites (Acarina, *phytoseiidae*). *Can. Ent. Suppl.* **12**, Acco. Vol. XCI.
- DOSSE, G. (1967): Phytophagous mites in Lebanon and their predators. *Inst. de Rech. Agro. Liban.*
- DOSSE, G. (1971): Die Familie *Tenuipalpidae* im Iran (Acari). *Z.Pflanzenkrankh.* **78** B.
- DOSSE, G. (1972): Über enige Tenuipalpiden (Acari, *Tenuipalpidae*). *Pflanzenschutz-Berichte*, B. X L III, H. **1/2**.
- EVANS, G. O.; J. G. Sheals and D. Macfarlane (1961): The terrestrial acari of the British Isles. Vol. 1, British Museum.
- FARAHBAKHS, G. (1961=1340): A checklist of economically important insects and other enemies of plants and agricultural products in Iran. Plan Organization Press Tehran.
- HUGHES, A.M. (1961): The mites of stored food. *Min. Agr. Fish. and Food, Tech. Bull.* **9**, London.
- KEIFER, H.H. (1938-66): Eriophyid studies II, XII, XVII, XXII, B-11, B-14, B-18, B-21. *Cal. Dept. Agr.*
- KHALIL-MANESH, B. (1973=1351): Phytophagous mite fauna of Iran. *Ent. Phyto. Appl.* **35** Pub. Inst. Rech. Ent. et Phyto. Evine, Tehran.
- KRANTZ, G. W. (1971): A manual of acarology. O. S. U. Book Stores, Inc. Corvallis, Oregon.
- PRITCHARD, A. E. and E. W. Baker (1955): A revision of the spider mite family *Tetranychidae*. San Fransisco Pacific Coast Ent. Soc.
- SCHUSTER, R. O. and A. E. Pritchard (1963): Phytoseiid mites of California. *Hilgardia*, Vol. 34, 7
- SEPASGOZARIAN, H. (1970 = 1348): The red false spider mite of apple,

- Cenopalpus pulcher* (Can. & Fanz.) (Acari-Tenuipalpidae), Bull. 115, Univ. of Tehran.

SEPASGOZARIAN, H. (1974=1353): 18 years history of plant mites in Iran. Proc. 5th National Plant Medicine Congress of Iran.

TUTTLE, D.M. & E.W. Baker (1968): Spider mites of southwestern United States. The Univ. of Arizona Press.

VAN DER MERWE, G.G. (1968): A taxonomic study of the family *Phytoseiidae* (Acari) in South Africa with Contributions to the biology of two species. Ent Mem. 18, Dept. of Agr. Tech. Serv.

ZAKHVATKIN, A.A. (1941): Fauna of U.S.S.R., Arachnoidea. Vol. VI, No. 1,

Tyroglyphoidea (Acari). Academy of Science, Moscow (in English).